

## XIV LEGISLATURA - DISEGNI DI LEGGE E RELAZIONI - DOCUMENTI

5. Please provide disaggregated data on adolescent health, including the incidence of sexually transmitted diseases (STDs), HIV/AIDS, early pregnancy, abortion, drug and alcohol abuse (including within the family), suicide, accidents and mental health concerns.

## a) adolescent health

## Number of dead children (0-14 years) for age, gender and kind of cause - 1999

Cause	Male				% over 100.000				
	Age	0 years	1-4 years	5-14 years	TOTAL	0 years	1-4 years	5-14 years	TOTAL
Infectious diseases		7	14	4	25	2,56	1,28	0,14	0,58
Neoplasms		14	38	116	168	5,11	3,47	3,98	3,92
Endocrine diseases		18	7	12	37	6,57	0,64	0,41	0,86
Diseases of the blood		0	2	5	7	-	0,18	0,17	0,16
Diseases of the nervous system		35	21	42	98	12,78	1,92	1,44	2,29
Diseases of the circulatory system		21	19	26	66	7,67	1,74	0,89	1,54
Diseases of the respiratory system		28	11	17	56	10,22	1,01	0,58	1,31
Diseases of the digestive system		10	6	3	19	3,65	0,55	0,10	0,44
Congenital malformations		423	48	26	497	154,46	4,39	0,89	11,61
Certain condit. in the perinatal period		877	0	0	877	320,24	-	-	20,48
Symptoms ill-defined causes		62	6	9	77	22,64	0,55	0,31	1,80
External causes		30	43	174	247	10,95	3,93	5,97	5,77
Other		2	0	1	3	0,73	-	0,03	0,07
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1527</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>2177</b>	<b>557,59</b>	<b>19,66</b>	<b>14,93</b>	<b>50,84</b>

  

Cause	Female				% over 100.000				
	Age	0 years	1-4 years	5-14 years	TOTAL	0 years	1-4 years	5-14 years	TOTAL
Infectious diseases		7	6	7	20	2,71	0,58	0,25	0,49
Neoplasms		15	31	95	141	5,80	3,00	3,44	3,48
Endocrine diseases		13	7	12	32	5,02	0,68	0,43	0,79
Diseases of the blood		2	3	3	8	0,77	0,29	0,11	0,20
Diseases of the nervous system		32	26	35	93	12,37	2,52	1,27	2,30
Diseases of the circulatory system		18	23	28	69	6,96	2,23	1,01	1,70
Diseases of the respiratory system		23	8	13	44	8,89	0,77	0,47	1,09
Diseases of the digestive system		2	4	3	9	0,77	0,39	0,11	0,22
Congenital malformations		337	37	30	404	130,26	3,58	1,09	9,97
Certain condit. in the perinatal period		681	0	0	681	263,22	-	-	16,81
Symptoms ill-defined causes		46	6	12	64	17,78	0,58	0,43	1,58
External causes		22	31	79	132	8,50	3,00	2,86	3,26
Other		1	4	3	8	0,39	0,39	0,11	0,20
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1199</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1705</b>	<b>463,43</b>	<b>18,01</b>	<b>11,60</b>	<b>42,10</b>

  

Cause	Age				% over 100.000			
	0 years	1-4 years	5-14 years	TOTAL	0 years	1-4 years	5-14 years	TOTAL
Infectious diseases	14	20	11	45	2,63	0,94	0,19	0,54
Neoplasms	29	69	211	309	5,45	3,25	3,72	3,71
Endocrine diseases	31	14	24	69	5,82	0,66	0,42	0,83
Diseases of the blood	2	5	8	15	0,38	0,24	0,14	0,18
Diseases of the nervous system	67	47	77	191	12,58	2,21	1,36	2,29
Diseases of the circulatory system	39	42	54	135	7,32	1,98	0,95	1,62
Diseases of the respiratory system	51	19	30	100	9,58	0,89	0,53	1,20
Diseases of the digestive system	12	10	6	28	2,25	0,47	0,11	0,34
Congenital malformations	760	85	56	901	142,70	4,00	0,99	10,81
Certain condit. in the perinatal period	1558	0	0	1558	292,54	-	-	18,70
Symptoms ill-defined causes	108	12	21	141	20,28	0,56	0,37	1,69
External causes	52	74	253	379	9,76	3,48	4,46	4,55
Other	3	4	4	11	0,56	0,19	0,07	0,13
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2726</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>3882</b>	<b>511,85</b>	<b>18,86</b>	<b>13,31</b>	<b>46,59</b>

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## Percentage of deaths for age and kind of cause (over 10.000) - 2000

Cause	Age					TOTAL
	1-14 years	15-34 years	35-59 years	60-79 years	80-.. years	
Tumours	0,29	0,77	10,26	50,53	132,18	17,30
Malignant stomach tumours	0,00	0,03	0,47	3,16	11,72	1,13
Malignant colon, rectum and anus tumours	0,01	0,02	0,95	5,54	19,14	1,97
Malignant windpipe, bronchial tube, and lung tumours	0,01	0,02	1,01	5,21	10,12	1,61
Malignant women's breast tumours	0,00	0,11	3,00	8,39	16,08	3,06
Diabetes mellitus	0,01	0,01	0,31	6,48	36,30	2,51
Diseases of the nervous system	0,13	0,12	0,44	4,20	23,38	1,76
Diseases of the circulatory system	0,10	0,30	3,09	50,11	524,83	28,18
Myocardial heart attack	0,00	0,01	0,56	8,94	47,94	3,44
Encephalon circulatory ailments	0,03	0,09	0,86	14,38	160,69	8,43
Lung and bronchial tube diseases	0,05	0,08	0,47	5,89	62,79	3,40
Disease of the digestive apparatus	0,00	0,06	0,91	7,72	34,80	2,89
Accidental and violent causes	0,21	1,15	1,13	3,52	31,70	2,49
Other causes	0,31	0,48	1,14	8,27	74,19	4,61
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,12</b>	<b>2,99</b>	<b>17,82</b>	<b>137,07</b>	<b>921,20</b>	<b>63,14</b>

## b) sexually transmitted diseases

## c) HIV-AIDS

## Distribution of AIDS cases involving children, by year and region – Year 1982-1992, 1993-2002

Region	Years								Years			
	1982-92	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 <sup>(*)</sup>	
Piemonte	19	4	4	3	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	
Valle D'Acosta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lombardia	111	11	19	22	19	5	4	4	1	2	0	
Trentino-Alto Adige	6	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Veneto	18	0	7	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Liguria	17	4	3	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Emilia-Romagna	38	9	4	4	4	2	2	1	1	2	0	
Toscana	22	2	7	7	1	2	3	2	3	0	0	
Umbria	2	0	0	3	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	
Marche	5	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Lazio	86	10	5	12	8	8	5	1	2	3	0	
Abruzzo	5	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	
Molise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Campania	14	5	1	7	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	
Puglia	16	3	0	2	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	
Basilicata	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	-0	
Calabria	7	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Sicilia	14	3	4	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Sardegna	14	2	2	4	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	
Estero	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Ignota	6	0	0	2	4	0	1	0	1	0	-1	
ITALY	382	56	57	83	52	30	22	11	11	9	2	

## c) Early pregnancy

Percentage of women who gave birth in the last 5 years and who have less than 24 years, by geographic area - 1999/2000

	%
North-west Italy	7,8
North-east Italy	8,1
Central Italy	6,7
South Italy	14,7
Islands	18,2
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>10,9</b>

## e) Abortion

Number and percentage of abortions by age and geographical area - 2000

Region	Age		15-19 years	
	<15 years number	<15 years %	number	%
North Italy	100	0,2	4394	7,6
Piemont	25	0,2	945	8,6
Valle d'Aosta	0	0	19	6,5
Lombardia	37	0,2	1633	7,6
Bolzano	2	0,4	35	7,5
Trento	3	0,3	94	8,4
Veneto	12	0,2	467	7,3
Friuli V.G.	4	0,2	140	6,4
Liguria	6	0,2	290	7,7
Emilia R.	11	0,1	771	7
Central Italy	34	0,1	1961	6,8
Toscana	13	0,1	563	6,4
Umbria	7	0,3	175	7,3
Marche	2	0,1	168	6,6
Lazio	12	0,1	1055	6,9
South Italy	69	0,2	3016	8,6
Abruzzo	4	0,1	217	7,6
Molise	2	0,2	78	9,1
Campania	30	0,2	1033	8,2
Puglia	25	0,2	1351	9,5
Basilicata	0	0	40	6,2
Calabria	8	0,2	297	7,6
Italian islands	30	0,2	1178	9,5
Sicilia	20	0,2	921	9,3
Sardegna	10	0,4	257	9,9
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>10549</b>	<b>7,9</b>

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## Number and percentage of abortions by assent and geographic area - 2000

Region	ASSENT										TOTAL	%	
	By parents		By judge		Not given because of urgency		Not given because of voluntary interruption over 90 days		Not estimated				
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%			
Piemonte	172	68,5	60	23,9	0	0,0	0	0,0	19	7,6	251	100,0	4,6
Valle d'Aosta	3	60,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	2	40,0	5	100,0	3,5
Lombardia	415	69,4	172	28,8	3	0,5	8	1,3	0	0,0	598	100,0	5,0
Trentino-Alto Adige	34	77,3	10	22,7	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	44	100,0	3,1
Bozano-Bozen	19	95,0	1	5,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	20	100,0	2,7
Trento	15	62,5	9	37,5	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	24	100,0	3,7
Veneto	154	79,8	23	11,9	0	0,0	0	0,0	16	8,3	193	100,0	3,2
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	41	73,2	5	8,9	0	0,0	0	0,0	10	17,9	56	100,0	4,1
Liguria	48	54,5	33	37,5	0	0,0	0	0,0	7	8,0	88	100,0	5,2
Emilia-Romagna	175	78,5	42	18,8	2	0,9	0	0,0	4	1,8	223	100,0	5,1
Toscana	131	65,5	32	16,0	0	0,0	1	0,5	36	18,0	200	100,0	4,7
Umbria	23	47,9	16	33,3	0	0,0	0	0,0	9	18,8	48	100,0	4,3
Marche	45	62,5	10	13,9	0	0,0	0	0,0	17	23,6	72	100,0	3,6
Lazio	126	30,3	137	32,9	1	0,2	0	0,0	152	36,5	416	100,0	5,4
Abruzzo	38	53,5	26	36,6	0	0,0	0	0,0	7	9,9	71	100,0	3,5
Molise	7	24,1	15	51,7	0	0,0	0	0,0	7	24,1	29	100,0	5,2
Campania	138	31,9	82	18,9	1	0,2	0	0,0	212	49,0	433	100,0	3,6
Puglia	263	55,1	118	24,7	0	0,0	1	0,2	95	19,9	477	100,0	6,1
Basilicata	19	61,3	7	22,6	0	0,0	0	0,0	5	16,1	31	100,0	2,7
Calabria	75	68,2	31	28,2	0	0,0	0	0,0	4	3,6	110	100,0	2,7
Sicilia	201	53,2	84	22,2	0	0,0	0	0,0	93	24,6	378	100,0	3,8
Sardegna	66	58,4	15	13,3	0	0,0	0	0,0	32	28,3	113	100,0	3,9
North-west Italy	638	67,7	265	28,1	3	0,3	8	0,8	28	3,0	942	100,0	4,9
North-east Italy	404	78,3	80	15,5	2	0,4	0	0,0	30	5,8	516	100,0	3,9
North	1.042	71,5	345	23,7	5	0,3	8	0,5	58	4,0	1.458	100,0	4,5
Central Italy	325	44,2	195	26,5	1	0,1	1	0,1	214	29,1	736	100,0	4,9
South Italy	540	46,9	279	24,2	1	0,1	1	0,1	330	28,7	1.151	100,0	4,2
Islands	267	54,4	99	20,2	0	0,0	0	0,0	125	25,5	491	100,0	3,8
South	807	49,1	378	23,0	1	0,1	1	0,1	455	27,7	1.642	100,0	4,1
ITALY	2.174	56,7	918	23,9	7	0,2	10	0,3	727	19,0	3.836	100,0	4,4

## f) Drug abuse

## New persons under control in the Public Services for Drug Addiction, by age and gender - 2000/2001

Age	2000					2001						
	Male	%	Female	%	Total	%	Male	%	Female	%	Total	%
up to 15	41	0,2	17	0,4	58	0,2	42	0,1	30	0,7	72	0,2
15 - 19	2.077	7,7	573	14,0	2.650	8,5	1.966	6,9	544	12,7	2.510	7,6
20 - 24	7.149	26,4	1.095	26,7	8.244	26,4	7.082	24,7	1.109	25,8	8.191	24,9
25 - 29	6.905	25,5	905	22,1	7.810	25,0	7.177	25,1	909	21,2	8.086	24,6
30 - 34	5.380	19,9	758	18,5	6.138	19,7	5.738	20,0	730	17,0	6.468	19,6
35 - 39	3.103	11,5	462	11,3	3.565	11,4	3.874	13,5	504	11,7	4.378	13,3
over 40	2.420	8,9	294	7,2	2.714	8,7	2.747	9,6	468	10,9	3.215	9,8
TOTAL	27.075	100,0	4.104	100,0	31.179	100,0	28.626	100,0	4.294	100,0	32.920	100,0

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## Persons already under control in the Public Services for Drug Addiction, by age and gender - 2000/2001

Age	2000						2001					
	Male	%	Female	%	Total	%	Male	%	Female	%	Total	%
up to 15	68	0,1	24	0,1	92	0,1	27	0,0	14	0,1	41	0,0
15 - 19	3.499	2,8	910	4,6	4409	3,0	1.300	1,3	387	2,4	1.687	1,4
20 - 24	18.254	14,5	3.052	15,5	21306	14,6	10.638	10,5	2.019	12,7	12.657	10,8
25 - 29	31.215	24,7	4.523	23,0	35738	24,5	22.996	22,7	3.439	21,6	26.435	22,5
30 - 34	33.883	26,8	4.928	25,1	38811	26,6	28.463	28,0	4.088	25,7	32.551	27,7
35 - 39	23.325	18,5	3.738	19,0	27063	18,5	22.051	21,7	3.450	21,7	25.501	21,7
over 40	16.025	12,7	2.453	12,5	18478	12,7	16.044	15,8	2.491	15,7	18.535	15,8
Total	126.269	100,0	19.628	100,0	145897	100,0	101.519	100,0	15.888	100,0	117.407	100,0

## g) Suicide

## Cases verified by Police and Carabinieri, by age, gender and region - 1996/2000

Year	Up to 13 years		14-17 years		<18 years		All ages		% suicides <18	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	female	TOTAL	female
1996	4	1	41	9	45	10	3.641	958	1,2	1,0
1997	4	0	27	7	31	7	3.459	844	0,9	0,8
1998	5	0	35	12	40	12	3.398	789	1,2	1,5
1999	1	1	22	1	23	2	3.011	753	0,8	0,3
2000	5	2	29	11	34	13	3.096	772	1,1	1,7
2000 - PER REGION										
Piemonte	1	0	0	0	1	0	280	57	0,4	0,0
Valle d'Aosta	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0,0	-
Lombardia	1	1	7	2	8	3	537	123	1,5	2,4
Trentino-Alto Adige	1	0	1	0	2	0	88	21	2,3	0,0
Veneto	1	0	4	2	5	2	336	97	1,5	2,1
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	0	0	2	1	2	1	157	50	1,3	2,0
Liguria	0	0	1	0	1	0	122	38	0,8	0,0
Emilia-Romagna	0	0	2	2	2	2	304	76	0,7	2,6
Toscana	0	0	1	0	1	0	195	48	0,5	0,0
Umbria	0	0	2	1	2	1	90	24	2,2	4,2
Marche	0	0	0	0	0	0	53	16	0,0	0,0
Lazio	0	0	3	0	3	0	213	53	1,4	0,0
Abruzzo	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	13	0,0	0,0
Molise	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	6	0,0	0,0
Campania	0	0	0	0	0	0	117	33	0,0	0,0
Puglia	0	0	1	1	1	1	109	30	0,9	3,3
Basilicata	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	11	0,0	0,0
Calabria	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	2	0,0	0,0
Sicilia	1	1	2	1	3	2	221	50	1,4	4,0
Sardegna	0	0	3	1	3	1	125	24	2,4	4,2

**h. Accidents and mental health concerns****Percentage of children mortality, raw data and standard data by gender and region – 2000**

Region	% over 10.000 birth		raw %		standard %	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Piemonte	36,4	31,8	115,0	115,4	109,6	65,4
Valle d'Aosta	51,2	35,0	116,4	103,6	121,3	61,4
Lombardia	37,0	31,0	95,9	92,6	111,5	61,0
Trentino Alto Adige	33,9	25,2	91,1	87,3	105,1	57,3
Trento	38,2	31,9	97,2	97,1	105,6	57,9
Bolzano-Bozen	29,8	18,9	85,0	77,2	104,7	56,4
Veneto	31,7	23,3	96,9	91,9	107,3	58,4
Friuli Venezia Giulia	18,5	28,0	116,2	119,0	107,7	60,9
Liguria	43,2	46,5	136,9	133,1	107,4	62,1
Emilia Romagna	39,4	24,5	122,1	113,4	103,5	59,3
Toscana	33,1	27,6	122,6	115,9	103,6	61,2
Umbria	35,1	38,9	117,8	105,1	98,6	58,2
Marche	30,8	27,0	109,4	101,5	95,7	56,0
Lazio	43,9	41,5	96,8	84,7	108,1	63,0
Abruzzo	30,2	41,0	106,7	94,4	99,5	59,2
Molise	44,5	46,9	111,9	96,1	99,3	57,3
Campania	46,5	43,0	84,2	77,9	119,0	75,2
Puglia	48,6	56,2	83,3	75,9	101,6	64,1
Basilicata	37,4	37,4	94,5	80,6	95,8	60,9
Calabria	60,9	53,0	87,6	81,8	97,6	63,7
Sicilia	58,8	53,7	96,5	86,9	109,4	70,1
Sardegna	46,4	30,0	92,0	74,0	104,5	60,0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>41,9</b>	<b>37,7</b>	<b>101,0</b>	<b>94,3</b>	<b>107,5</b>	<b>63,1</b>

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Number of dead children (0-14 years) for age, gender and kind of cause - 1999

	male				% over 100,000			
	0 years	1-4 years	5-9 years	TOTAL	0 years	1-4 years	5-9 years	TOTAL
Road accidents in which motor vehicles are involved	7	11	108	126	2,56	1,01	3,71	2,94
other accidents occurring during transportation	0	0	3	3	-	-	0,10	0,07
accidental poisoning	1	2	2	5	0,37	0,18	0,07	0,12
accidental causes	3	6	11	20	1,10	0,55	0,38	0,47
accidents caused by the breaking out of fires	0	1	4	5	-	0,09	0,14	0,12
suicide and self-inflicted wounds	0	0	3	3	-	-	0,10	0,07
homicide and wounds intentionally inflicted by others	3	3	4	10	1,10	0,27	0,14	0,23
other external causes of traumas and poisoning	18	20	39	75	5,84	1,83	1,34	1,75
accidental drowning and submerging	1	5	13	19	0,37	0,46	0,45	0,44
inhalation or eating foods that cause choking	10	6	1	17	3,85	0,55	0,03	0,40
inhalation and swallowing other objects that cause choking	1	0	0	1	0,37	-	-	0,02
Other violent causes	4	9	25	38	1,46	0,82	0,86	0,89
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>10,95</b>	<b>3,93</b>	<b>5,97</b>	<b>5,77</b>
	female							
	0 years	1-4 years	5-9 years	TOTAL	0 years	1-4 years	5-9 years	TOTAL
Road accidents in which motor vehicles are involved	9	13	41	63	3,48	1,28	1,49	1,56
other accidents occurring during transportation	0	0	1	1	-	-	0,04	0,02
accidental poisoning	1	1	5	7	0,39	0,10	0,18	0,17
accidental causes	1	0	3	4	0,39	-	0,11	0,10
accidents caused by the breaking out of fires	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
suicide and self-inflicted wounds	0	0	5	5	-	-	0,18	0,12
homicide and wounds intentionally inflicted by others	1	3	5	9	0,39	0,29	0,18	0,22
other external causes of traumas and poisoning	10	14	19	43	3,87	1,38	0,89	1,08
accidental drowning and submerging	0	3	8	11	-	0,29	0,29	0,27
inhalation or eating foods that cause choking	7	3	0	10	2,71	0,29	-	0,25
inhalation and swallowing other objects that cause choking	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
Other violent causes	3	8	11	22	1,16	0,77	0,40	0,54
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>8,50</b>	<b>3,00</b>	<b>2,88</b>	<b>3,26</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>								
	0 years	1-4 years	5-9 years	TOTAL	0 years	1-4 years	5-9 years	Total
Road accidents in which motor vehicles are involved	16	24	149	189	3,00	1,13	2,83	2,27
other accidents occurring during transportation	0	0	4	4	-	-	0,07	0,05
accidental poisoning	2	3	7	12	0,38	0,14	0,12	0,14
accidental causes	4	6	14	24	0,75	0,28	0,25	0,29
accidents caused by the breaking out of fires	0	1	4	5	-	0,05	0,07	0,06
suicide and self-inflicted wounds	0	0	8	8	-	-	0,14	0,10
homicide and wounds intentionally inflicted by others	4	6	9	19	0,75	0,28	0,16	0,23
other external causes of traumas and poisoning	28	34	58	118	4,88	1,80	1,02	1,42
accidental drowning and submerging	1	8	21	30	0,19	0,38	0,37	0,36
inhalation or eating foods that cause choking	17	9	1	27	3,19	0,42	0,02	0,32
inhalation and swallowing other objects that cause choking	1	0	0	1	0,19	-	-	0,01
Other violent causes	7	17	36	60	1,31	0,80	0,63	0,72
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>9,76</b>	<b>3,48</b>	<b>4,46</b>	<b>4,55</b>

Dead passengers by age, gender and region - 2000

Region	Up to 5 years		6-9 years		10-14 years		15-17 years		% Dead passengers (up to 17 years)			Total of dead passengers			% Dead passengers (up to 17 years)
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Piemonte	1	0	0	1	1	1	4	3	6	5	11	69	76	145	7,6
Valle D'Aosta	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	50,0
Lombardia	2	1	0	2	0	0	9	7	11	10	21	132	93	225	9,3
Trentino-Alto Adige	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	3	11	14	25	12,0
Veneto	3	1	1	0	3	2	4	3	11	6	17	86	58	144	11,8
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	19	22	41	9,8
Liguria	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	4	19	16	35	11,4
Emilia-Romagna	2	3	0	0	0	1	4	2	6	6	12	64	61	125	9,6
Toscana	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	2	5	2	7	40	29	69	10,1
Umbria	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	3	3	3	6	27	20	47	12,8
Marche	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	2	2	4	22	13	35	11,4
Lazio	2	1	1	1	1	0	7	2	11	4	15	68	57	125	12,0
Abruzzo	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	4	1	5	26	19	45	11,1
Molise	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	7	1	8	12,5
Campania	2	3	0	0	0	0	3	2	5	5	10	35	35	70	14,3
Puglia	0	2	2	1	1	1	6	3	9	7	16	61	58	119	13,4
Basilicata	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	4	12	7	19	21,1
Calabria	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	3	1	4	15	8	23	17,4
Sicilia	0	1	0	0	2	0	4	2	6	3	9	33	28	61	14,8
Sardegna	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	3	4	3	7	23	16	39	17,9
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>1.402</b>	<b>11,5</b>

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6. Please provide disaggregated data (by gender, age, urban or rural areas, and if possible by minority groups, including immigrants and the Roma) covering the period 1999-2001 on the:

## a) Rates of literacy of all under 18s

Year	Up to 13 years		14-17 years		Total <18 years		All ages		% <18 over total	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1996	4	1	41	9	45	10	3.641	958	1,2	1,0
1997	4	0	27	7	31	7	3.459	844	0,9	0,8
1998	5	0	35	12	40	12	3.398	789	1,2	1,5
1999	1	1	22	1	23	2	3.011	753	0,8	0,3
2000	5	2	29	11	34	13	3.096	772	1,1	1,7
2000 - PER REGION										
Piemonte	1	0	0	0	1	0	280	57	0,4	0,0
Valle d'Aosta	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0,0	-
Lombardia	1	1	7	2	8	3	537	123	1,5	2,4
Trentino-Alto Adige	1	0	1	0	2	0	88	21	2,3	0,0
Veneto	1	0	4	2	5	2	336	97	1,5	2,1
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	0	0	2	1	2	1	157	50	1,3	2,0
Liguria	0	0	1	0	1	0	122	38	0,8	0,0
Emilia-Romagna	0	0	2	2	2	2	304	78	0,7	2,6
Toscana	0	0	1	0	1	0	195	48	0,5	0,0
Umbria	0	0	2	1	2	1	90	24	2,2	4,2
Marche	0	0	0	0	0	0	53	16	0,0	0,0
Lazio	0	0	3	0	3	0	213	53	1,4	0,0
Abruzzo	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	13	0,0	0,0
Molise	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	6	0,0	0,0
Campania	0	0	0	0	0	0	117	33	0,0	0,0
Puglia	0	0	1	1	1	1	109	30	0,9	3,3
Basilicata	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	11	0,0	0,0
Calabria	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	2	0,0	0,0
Sicilia	1	1	2	1	3	2	221	50	1,4	4,0
Sardegna	0	0	3	1	3	1	125	24	2,4	4,2
ITALY	5	2	29	11	34	13	3.096	772	1,1	1,7

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## b) Net enrolment ratio in pre-school, primary and secondary school

## Schools, classes, students and teachers – Primary schools, by region – 1995/2000

School year	School	Class	Students	Teachers
1995/1996	20.361	161.902	2.816.128	286.471
1996/1997	19.906	160.407	2.810.040	289.504
1997/1998	19.406	161.294	2.820.919	282.403
1998/1999	19.073	155.940	2.832.937	281.909
1999/2000	19.068	154.783	2.821.085	283.152
<b>REGION (1999-2000)</b>				
Piemonte	1.500	10.060	172.524	19.268
Valle D'Aosta	86	373	4.971	666
Lombardia	2.559	21.100	391.828	39963
Trentino-Alto Adige	605	3.696	49.849	6.497
Veneto	1.590	11.654	200.488	20.748
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	413	2.703	44.070	5.142
Liguria	528	3.370	58.258	6.451
Emilia-Romagna	1.079	8.267	150.675	15.971
Toscana	1.111	7.705	138.034	14.474
Umbria	332	2.148	34.670	3.700
Marche	514	3.631	64.365	6.491
Lazio	1.479	13.604	258.101	25.501
Abruzzo	523	3.617	63.201	6.223
Molise	166	1.007	16.320	1.647
Campania	2.082	19.831	378.828	35.170
Puglia	836	11.697	239.691	21.049
Basilicata	249	1.925	33.730	3.604
Calabria	1.133	7.351	119.041	12.637
Sicilia	1.689	16.366	319.395	29.434
Sardegna	594	4.678	83.046	8.516
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>19.068</b>	<b>154.783</b>	<b>2.821.085</b>	<b>283.152</b>

## Schools, classes, students and teachers – Secondary schools (11-13 years), by region – 1995/2000

School year	School	Class	Students	Teachers
1995/1996	9.250	94.582	1.901.208	236.758
1996/1997	9.119	92.451	1.852.247	231.396
1997/1998	8.840	89.534	1.809.059	220.148
1998/1999	8.695	86.904	1.775.009	208.620
1999/2000	8.496	85.744	1.774.726	205.921
<b>REGION (1999-2000)</b>				
Piemonte	596	5.172	106.706	12.725
Valle D'Aosta	20	157	3.190	559
Lombardia	1.252	11.189	236.065	27.478
Trentino Alto Adige	168	1535	29271	4.233
Veneto	651	5.860	119.970	14.195
Friuli Venezia Giulia	167	1.373	26.885	3.287
Liguria	208	1.742	35.260	4.485
Emilia Romagna	489	4.270	87.939	10.180
Toscana	404	4.069	65.639	9.573
Umbria	146	1.083	21.767	2.477
Marche	233	1.924	39.686	4.422
Lazio	696	7.656	159.476	18.090
Abruzzo	231	2.010	40.436	4.423
Molise	93	563	10.732	1.228
Campania	853	11.726	245.955	27.483
Puglia	492	7.002	155.965	16.166
Basilicata	154	1.149	22.476	2.754
Calabria	523	4.203	81.259	10.312
Sicilia	735	9.970	205.455	24.366
Sardegna	385	3.091	60.594	7.485
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>8.496</b>	<b>85.744</b>	<b>1.774.726</b>	<b>205.921</b>

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## Schools, school units, classes, students (and repeating students) and teachers – Secondary schools (14-18 years), by region – 1995/2000

School year	School unit	Class	Students	Repeating students	Teachers
1995/1996	7.842	125.147	2.693.328	191.322	312.560
1996/1997	7.854	124.231	2.648.535	211.511	315.920
1997/1998	7.732	121.564	2.597.983	213.767	319.985
1998/1999	7.044	119.105	2.537.959	204.839	276.195
1999/2000	7.166	120.638	2.552.148	210.320	296.664
<b>REGION (1999-2000)</b>					
Piemonte	451	7.452	155.492	11.973	18.387
Valle d'Aosta	17	203	3.787	288	442
Lombardia	919	15.822	338.299	26.726	38.886
Trentino-Alto Adige	145	1.779	34.454	1.723	4.537
Veneto	498	8.249	173.587	11.978	20.726
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	163	2.189	43.162	3.755	5.578
Liguria	164	2.694	53.877	4.418	6.536
Emilia-Romagna	415	6.620	140.212	8.693	17.857
Toscana	421	6.431	135.587	11.118	15.977
Umbria	122	1.825	36.611	2.197	4.492
Marche	188	3.140	65.664	3.809	8.017
Lazio	644	12.006	250.410	23.038	28.987
Abruzzo	173	2.973	65.447	5.039	7.233
Molise	55	796	17.222	1.274	1.954
Campania	718	14.293	321.552	30.869	33.794
Puglia	519	9.763	212.255	14.646	24.103
Basilicata	129	1.700	35.701	2.535	3.682
Calabria	353	5.573	118.548	7.706	13.548
Sicilia	839	12.774	259.776	24.419	31.778
Sardegna	233	4.356	90.505	14.119	10.150
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>7.166</b>	<b>120.638</b>	<b>2.552.148</b>	<b>210.320</b>	<b>296.664</b>

## Indicators of school-attendance in secondary school (14-18 years) by gender and region – 1995/2000

School year	School-attendance rate			Having a school degree over 100 person aged 19		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1995/1996	80,0	78,5	81,5	63,1	58,8	67,6
1996/1997	81,4	79,9	82,9	68,4	62,9	74,2
1997/1998	82,2	80,6	83,8	68,5	62,9	74,2
1998/1999 <sup>(a)</sup>	82,4	80,5	84,4	68,0	62,2	74,1
1999/2000	84,1	82,7	85,5	68,3	63,0	73,9
<b>REGION (1999-2000)</b>						
Piemonte	84,8	80,5	89,4	65,4	60,1	71,1
Valle D'Aosta	76,7	97,6	86,7	63,6	53,9	74,1
Lombardia	81,5	78,6	84,7	64,4	58,3	70,7
Trentino-Alto Adige	70,7	62,0	79,9	59,3	55,7	63,1
Veneto	82,8	79,6	86,1	65,9	60,3	71,7
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	91,9	89,8	94,2	73,5	69,8	77,4
Liguria	91,7	90,5	92,9	71,4	67,5	75,3
Emilia-Romagna	91,4	88,1	95,0	72,4	65,6	79,6
Toscana	91,6	89,6	93,8	71,6	65,1	78,5
Umbria	94,2	95,2	93,1	79,7	73,4	86,4
Marche	94,3	93,0	95,6	77,0	70,1	84,2
Lazio	93,3	92,2	94,4	79,1	72,5	86,0
Abruzzo	92,0	92,1	91,9	75,5	70,5	80,7
Molise	90,3	90,8	89,7	72,2	65,2	79,6
Campania	78,3	80,3	76,3	65,7	63,1	68,5
Puglia	78,4	78,7	78,2	63,1	58,8	67,7
Basilicata	91,8	92,4	91,2	78,0	72,0	84,5
Calabria	84,1	84,1	84,1	73,0	69,6	76,6
Sicilia	77,3	77,1	77,5	65,2	59,3	71,4
Sardegna	88,7	84,0	93,6	63,2	54,7	72,0
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>84,1</b>	<b>82,7</b>	<b>85,5</b>	<b>68,3</b>	<b>63,0</b>	<b>73,9</b>

**Number and percentage of non-national students – 1999/2002**

School year	Europe		Out Europe		Total	% of non-national pupils over total
		%		%		
1999	35.687	41,73	49.835	58,27	85.522	1,09
2000	51.361	42,92	68.318	57,08	119.679	1,47
2001	64.342	43,65	83.064	56,35	147.406	1,84
2002	80.622	44,35	101.145	55,65	181.767	2,31

**Percentage of non-national students by continent of origin – 1999/2002**

School year	Europe		Africa	America	Asia	Other countries and stateless persons	Total
	UE	non UE					
1999	3,60	38,05	29,95	11,32	16,61	0,39	100
2000	3,05	39,86	29,27	11,51	16,08	0,23	100
2001	2,77	40,88	28,72	11,87	15,61	0,16	100
2002	2,71	41,64	28,43	12,01	15,06	0,15	100

**Number of non-national students by gender and school level – 2002**

	Pre-school	Primary school	Secondary school (11-13)	Secondary school (14-18)	Total
Male	20.492	41.428	24.665	11.903	98.488
Female	16.331	35.234	19.554	12.160	83.279
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36.823</b>	<b>76.662</b>	<b>44.219</b>	<b>24.063</b>	<b>181.767</b>

**Roma students - 2000 (values estimated)**

Roma population:	92.000
- Italian citizens sedentary	42.000
- Italian citizens no sedentary	18.000
- no Italian citizens sedentary	22.000
- no Italian citizens no sedentary	6.500
- no Italian citizens in transit	3.500
Children with school duty (6-14 years):	30.000

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- Italian citizens - Italian speakers sedentary	14.000	
		% Roma pupils compared to number of pupils enrolled in 2000
Pre-school	1.713	0,19
Primary school	5.100	0,20
Secondary school (11-13)	1.768	0,10
Secondary school (14-18)	401	0,02
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8.982</b>	<b>0,12</b>

The problems faced by the students of the Italian gypsy community (belonging to sinti and rom cultures, travellers, ecc.) are compounded by the fact that other groups too experience a similar predicament. Certain groups, including groups of Italian citizens, belong to minority (non Italian) cultures and languages, and therefore show the peculiar features of minority communities. It is often the case that these groups lead a type of life (nomadic way of life, etc.) just like Italian-speaking Italian citizens (people working in circuses, fun fairs, ecc.).

Even the most recent empirical analyses carried out by Institutions and non profit organisations which focus on understanding and supporting minority cultures (for example, Opera Nomadi Nazionale Italiana, *Indagine sulla situazione degli zingari in alcune città italiane*, Roma, 1998), together with the analyses carried out by the services of the MPI (Service providing automated information systems and technological innovation-Office supporting the decision-making process, *Survey on the students who belong to the nomadic communities*, Rome, October 2000), have had difficulties in developing a suitable approach to the issue, which is why they have produced data that are quite unstable or uncertain.

In such a framework, the Ministry of Education intervenes along the following lines: – by supporting, at an institutional level, the right to education and cultural integration for all; by fostering two specific types of support:

= training and placement of gypsy cultural mediators;

= experimentation of new educational opportunities by distance learning, by setting up pilot projects aimed at specific groups (for example, the Sicilian *camminanti* or travellers)

**c) Rate of enrolment in private schools as percentage of total enrolment**

**Students enrolled in public and private schools – 1998/2000**

School year	Public school	Private school	% private schools over public schools	TOTAL
1998	7.959.069	844.507	9,59	<b>8.803.576</b>
1999	7.898.007	840.239	9,62	<b>8.738.246</b>
2000	7.897.674	832.812	9,54	<b>8.730.486</b>

**d) Rate of children completing primary and secondary education**

**Rate of children completing primary and secondary education - 2000**

	Primary school				Secondary school (11-13 years)				Secondary school (14-18 years)				% diplomated
	% students / population (6-10 years)	Students in late	Repeating students	Failed students	% students / population (11-13 years)	Students in late	Repeating students	Failed students	% students / population (14-18 years)	Students in late	Repeating students	Failed students	
Abruzzo	93,58	2,17	0,14	0,36	102,65	8,08	2,21	3,43	90,01	25,41	6,95	13,24	96,61
Basilicata	93,26	1,17	0,16	0,27	101,52	7,90	2,42	2,73	93,45	24,80	6,95	14,16	96,59
Calabria	90,49	3,05	0,59	0,25	98,50	10,51	3,15	3,70	85,55	20,67	5,83	12,58	97,89
Campania	86,50	1,80	0,25	0,24	102,97	8,08	2,88	3,61	78,11	18,74	7,36	15,35	98,01
Emilia Romagna	95,80	2,55	0,16	0,46	103,43	8,66	1,95	2,46	88,14	22,65	5,76	13,65	97,65
Friuli Venezia Giulia	94,84	2,81	0,35	0,32	102,14	10,51	3,70	4,58	90,06	28,82	7,07	15,87	97,44
Lazio	88,19	2,88	0,31	0,31	101,13	10,36	3,09	3,87	88,96	23,19	7,12	15,55	95,63
Liguria	91,00	2,24	0,17	0,29	103,21	10,37	3,30	3,87	86,75	28,31	7,84	15,81	95,23
Lombardia	92,20	2,79	0,27	0,21	96,29	9,76	2,72	3,87	77,00	23,11	7,39	16,99	96,25
Marche	97,30	2,99	0,19	0,25	104,23	7,81	1,67	3,10	94,38	19,84	5,03	10,39	97,97
Molise	94,77	1,38	0,19	0,38	99,46	7,91	2,48	2,89	94,13	17,79	5,22	11,26	97,20
Piemonte	94,80	2,77	0,38	0,54	101,04	11,48	3,44	4,62	80,96	25,50	7,01	16,12	96,04
Puglia	93,55	1,47	0,13	0,23	101,12	7,50	2,67	3,34	81,53	20,62	6,17	13,80	97,50
Sardegna	92,93	1,97	0,82	0,22	107,96	15,83	6,75	7,88	90,61	39,46	12,41	22,95	95,05
Sicilia	90,97	3,43	0,70	0,59	103,59	13,31	4,74	6,49	77,25	24,89	7,51	18,30	96,92
Toscana	93,39	2,78	0,19	0,33	103,17	9,96	2,75	3,28	88,38	24,17	7,13	15,37	96,41
Umbria	98,18	3,13	0,17	0,34	103,80	7,87	1,48	2,92	95,15	19,94	5,72	10,58	97,31
Veneto	95,23	2,72	0,25	0,30	101,26	9,57	2,72	3,38	79,93	24,14	6,02	12,40	97,16
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>91,88</b>	<b>2,56</b>	<b>0,32</b>	<b>0,36</b>	<b>101,50</b>	<b>10,01</b>	<b>3,14</b>	<b>4,10</b>	<b>82,80</b>	<b>23,67</b>	<b>7,04</b>	<b>15,33</b>	<b>96,84</b>

## e) Number and percentage of children who drop out of school

Percentage of drop out compared to students enrolled in school by year and geographic area – 1999/2001

	1999	2000	2001
Primary school			
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0,06</b>	<b>0,07</b>	<b>0,07</b>
North Italy	0,04	0,03	0,05
Central Italy	0,09	0,11	0,10
South Italy	0,07	0,08	0,07
Secondary school (11-13)			
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0,48</b>	<b>0,39</b>	<b>0,31</b>
North Italy	0,11	0,08	0,09
Central Italy	0,16	0,19	0,13
South Italy	0,85	0,71	0,61
Secondary school (14-18)			
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,50</b>	<b>4,80</b>	<b>4,60</b>
North Italy	4,20	3,90	4,10
Central Italy	4,20	3,50	3,70
South Italy	5,35	6,80	5,60



## XIV LEGISLATURA – DISEGNI DI LEGGE E RELAZIONI - DOCUMENTI

7. Please provide statistical data (including, where relevant, by gender, age, type of crime) covering the period between 1999 to 2001 on the:

a) the number of juvenile courts and their location within the country

In Italy there are 32 Juvenile Courts, located as follows:

Juvenile courts	Region
Torino	Piemonte
Milano	Lombardia
Brescia	Lombardia
Trento	Trentino-Alto Adige
Bolzano	Trentino-Alto Adige
Venezia	Veneto
Trieste	Friuli-Venezia Giulia
Genova	Liguria
Bologna	Emilia-Romagna
Firenze	Toscana
Perugia	Umbria
Ancona	Marche
Roma	Lazio
L'Aquila	Abruzzo
Campobasso	Molise
Napoli	Campania
Salerno	Campania
Bari	Puglia
Lecce	Puglia
Taranto	Puglia
Potenza	Basilicata
Catanzaro	Calabria
Reggio di Calabria	Calabria
Palermo	Sicilia
Messina	Sicilia
Caltanissetta	Sicilia
Catania	Sicilia
Cagliari	Sardegna
Sassari	Sardegna

b) number of minors denounced children to juvenile courts – 1991/2000

Years	Denounced children										
	TOTAL		female		<14 years		non-nationals		% over total		
		%		%		%		%	female	<14	non-nationals
1991	44.977	100,0	9.665	100,0	9.195	100,0	7.928	100,0	21,5	20,4	17,6
1992	44.788	99,6	9.220	95,4	9.211	100,2	8.002	100,9	20,6	20,6	17,9
1993	43.375	96,4	8.908	92,2	9.036	98,3	9.107	114,9	20,5	20,8	21,0
1994	44.326	98,6	9.580	99,1	9.740	105,9	11.015	138,9	21,6	22,0	24,8
1995	46.051	102,4	10.504	108,7	10.815	117,6	12.701	160,2	22,8	23,5	27,6
1996	43.975	97,8	9.856	102,0	10.452	113,7	11.454	144,5	22,4	23,8	26,0
1997	43.345	96,4	8.936	92,5	8.909	96,9	11.196	141,2	20,6	20,6	25,8
1998	42.107	93,6	8.428	87,2	7.657	83,3	10.926	137,8	20,0	18,2	25,9
1999	43.897	97,6	8.867	91,7	8.332	90,6	11.887	149,9	20,2	19,0	27,1
2000	38.963	86,6	6.944	71,8	7.106	77,3	9.124	115,5	17,8	18,2	23,4